Internet Innovation to support Science & Education.

Cees de Laat

EU

COMMIT

UvA

NWO

PID/EFRO

SURFnet

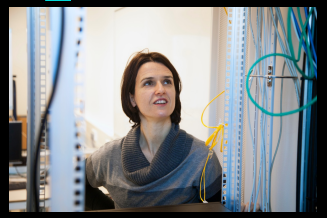
NLESC

TNO

NWO/ncf

... more data!

Internet developments



Speed

Volume

Deterministic

Real-time

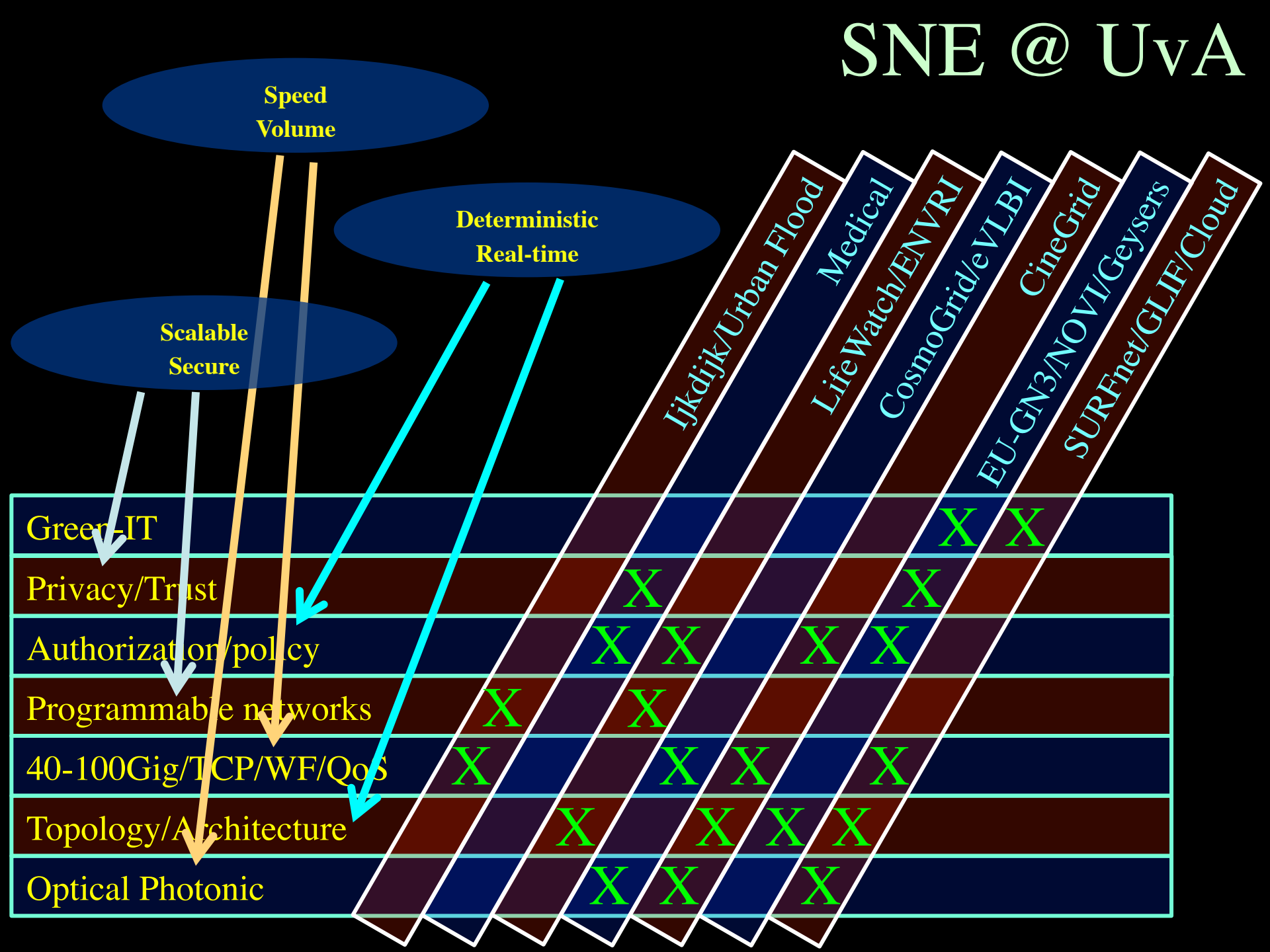
... more realtime!

Scalable

Secure

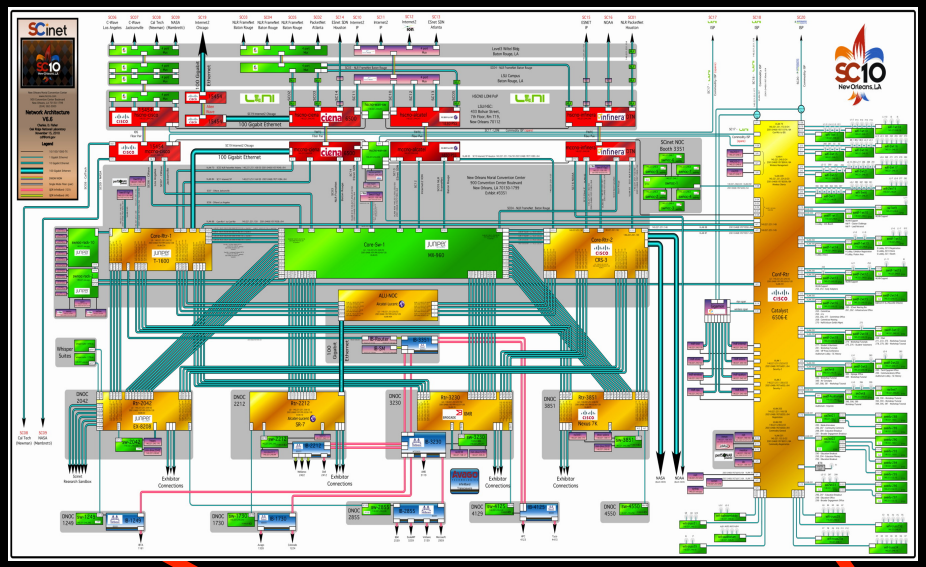
... more users!

SNE @ UvA


Speed
Volume
Deterministic
Real-time
Scalable
Secure
Ijkdijk/Urban Flood
Medical
LifeWatch/ENVRI
CosmoGrid/eVLBI
CineGrid
EU-GN3/NOVI/Geysers
SURFnet/GLIF/Cloud
Green-IT
Privacy/Trust
Authorization/policy
Programmable networks
40-100Gig/TCP/WF/QoS
Topology/Architecture
Optical Photonic

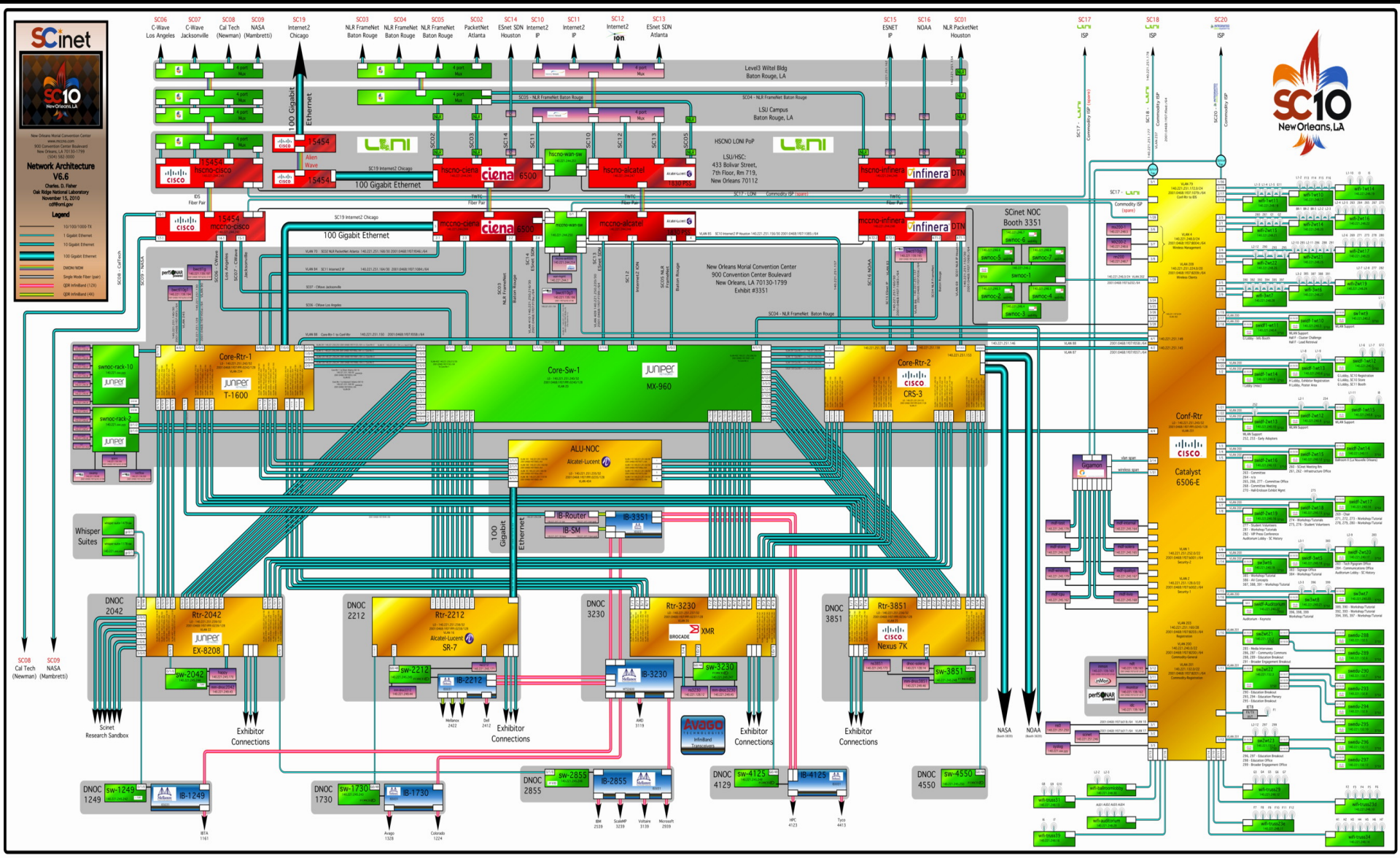
Mastering Complexity

SNE @ UvA



	Ijkdijk/Urban Flood	Medical	LifeWatch/ENVRI	CosmoGrid/eVLBI	CineGrid	EU-GN3/NOVI/Geysers	SURFnet/GLIF/Cloud
Green-IT						X	X
Privacy/Trust		X			X		
Authorization/policy		X	X		X	X	
Programmable networks	X		X				
40-100Gig/TCP/WF/QoS	X		X	X		X	
Topology/Architecture		X		X	X	X	
Optical Photonic		X	X		X		

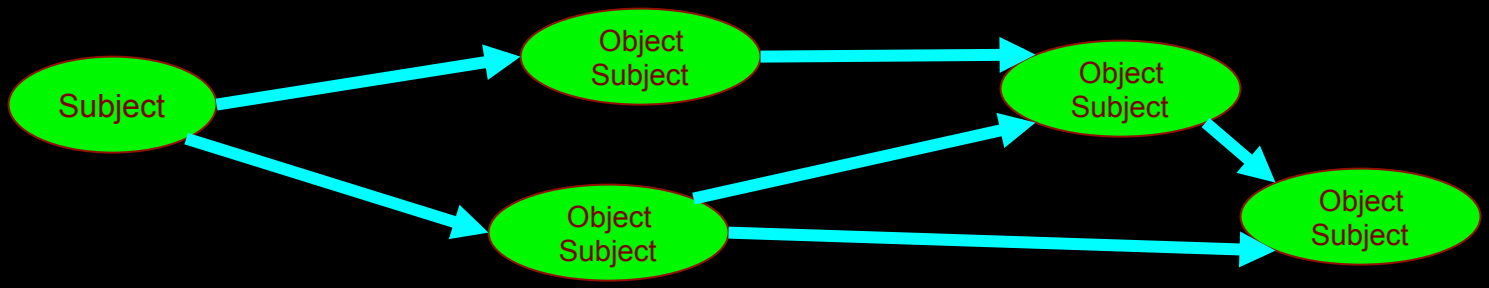
Complex eInfrastructure @ SC10

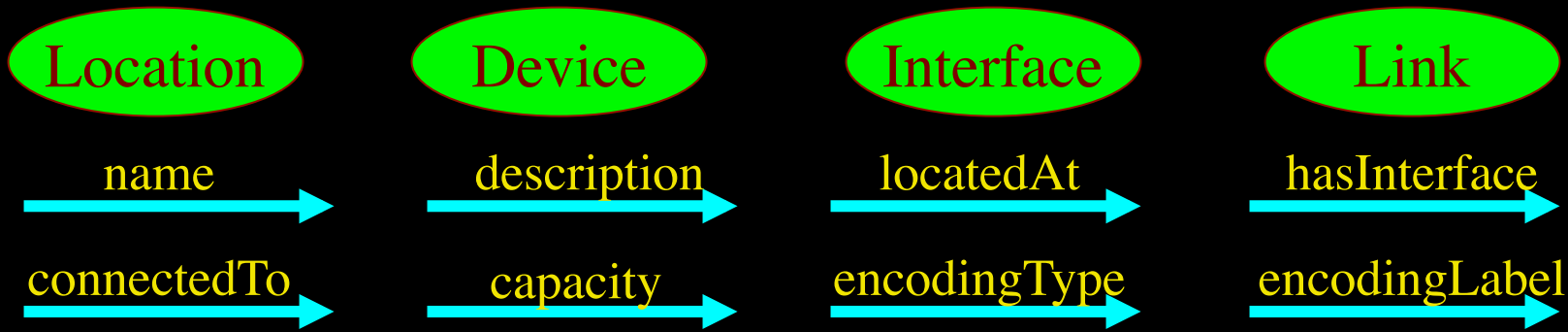


We investigate: for complex networks!

LinkedIN for Infrastructure

- From semantic Web / Resource Description Framework.
- The RDF uses XML as an interchange syntax.
- Data is described by triplets (Friend of a Friend):



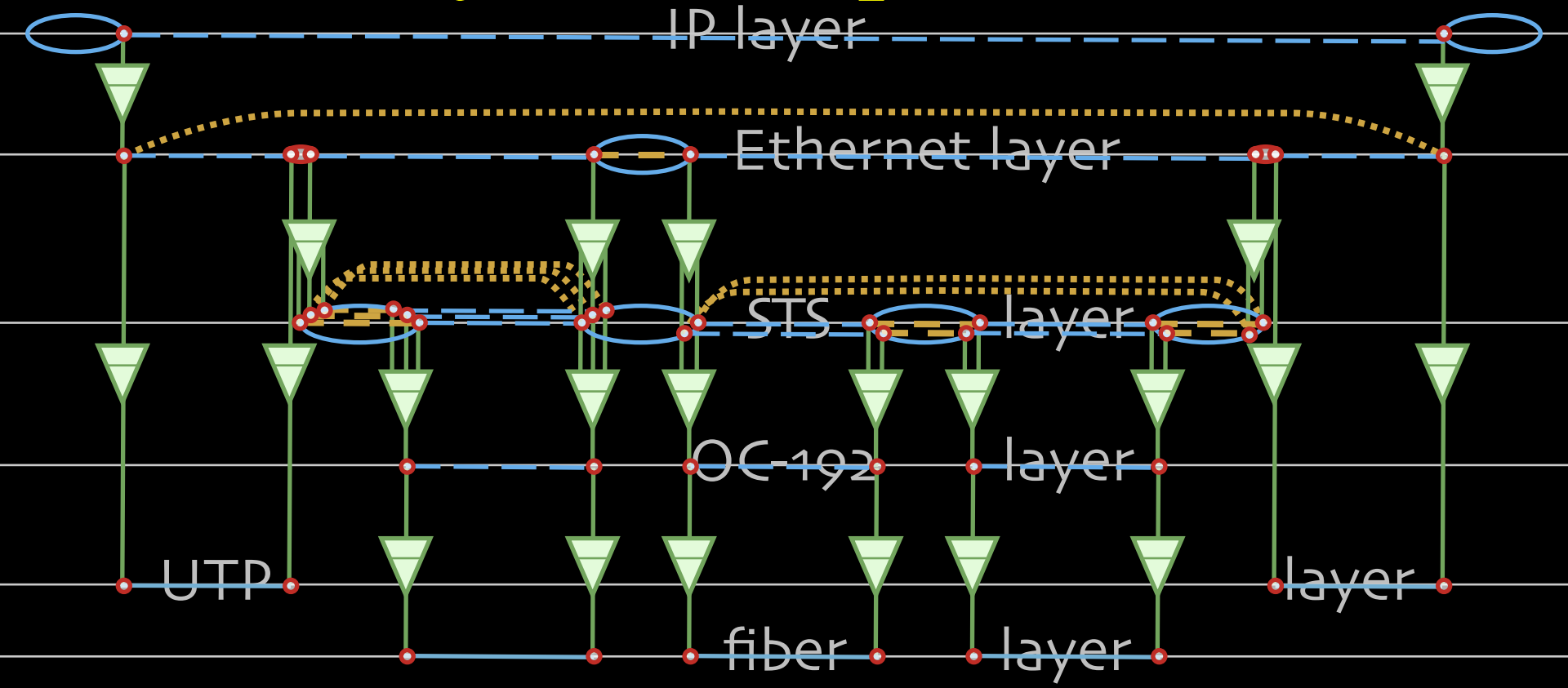


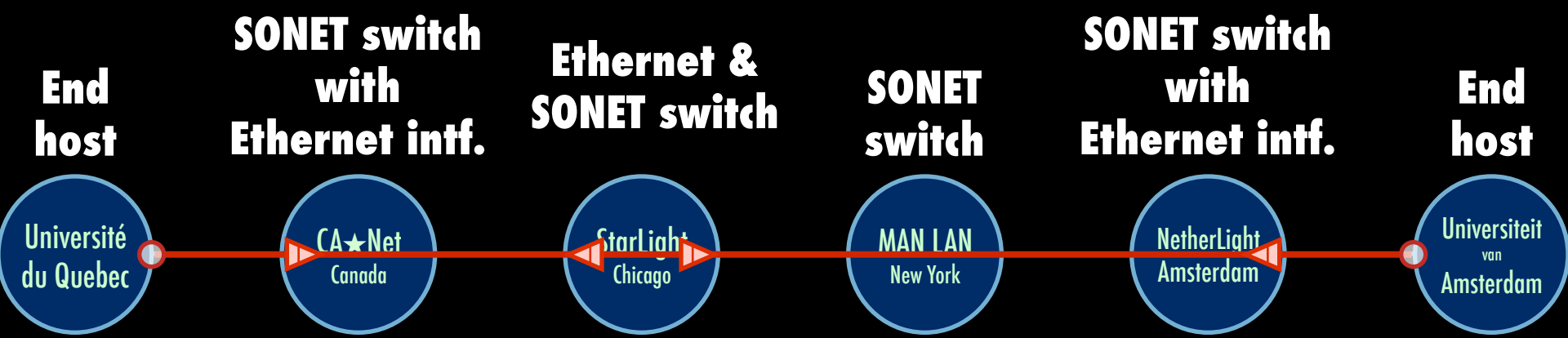
NetherLight in RDF

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rdf:RDF xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
      xmlns:ndl="http://www.science.uva.nl/research/air/ndl#">
<!-- Description of Netherlight -->
<ndl:Location rdf:about="#Netherlight">
      <ndl:name>Netherlight Optical Exchange</ndl:name>
</ndl:Location>
<!-- TDM3.amsterdam1.netherlight.net -->
<ndl:Device rdf:about="#tdm3.amsterdam1.netherlight.net">
      <ndl:name>tdm3.amsterdam1.netherlight.net</ndl:name>
      <ndl:locatedAt rdf:resource="#amsterdam1.netherlight.net"/>
      <ndl:hasInterface rdf:resource="#tdm3.amsterdam1.netherlight.net:501/1"/>
      <ndl:hasInterface rdf:resource="#tdm3.amsterdam1.netherlight.net:501/3"/>
      <ndl:hasInterface rdf:resource="#tdm3.amsterdam1.netherlight.net:501/4"/>
      <ndl:hasInterface rdf:resource="#tdm3.amsterdam1.netherlight.net:503/1"/>
      <ndl:hasInterface rdf:resourc
      <ndl:hasInterface rdf:resourc
      <ndl:hasInterface rdf:resourc
      <ndl:hasInterface rdf:resourc
      <ndl:hasInterface rdf:resourc
      <ndl:hasInterface rdf:resourc
      <ndl:hasInterface rdf:resourc
```

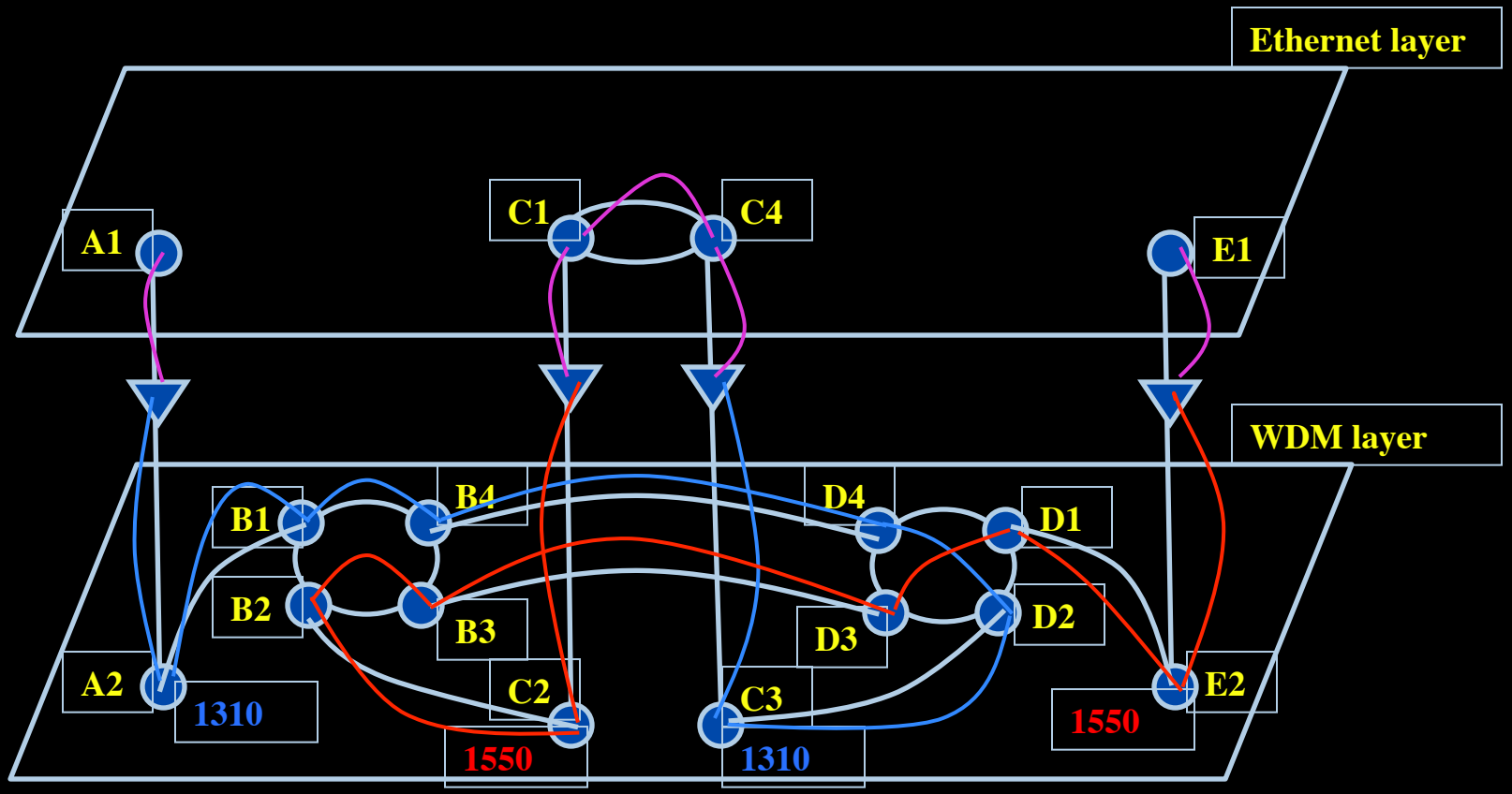
```
<!-- all the interfaces of TDM3.amsterdam1.netherlight.net -->

<ndl:Interface rdf:about="#tdm3.amsterdam1.netherlight.net:501/1">
            <ndl:name>tdm3.amsterdam1.netherlight.net:POS501/1</ndl:name>
            <ndl:connectedTo rdf:resource="#tdm4.amsterdam1.netherlight.net:5/1"/>
 </ndl:Interface>
<ndl:Interface rdf:about="#tdm3.amsterdam1.netherlight.net:501/2">
            <ndl:name>tdm3.amsterdam1.netherlight.net:POS501/2</ndl:name>
            <ndl:connectedTo rdf:resource="#tdm1.amsterdam1.netherlight.net:12/1"/>
</ndl:Interface>
```

Multi-layer descriptions in NDL





Multi-layer Network PathFinding



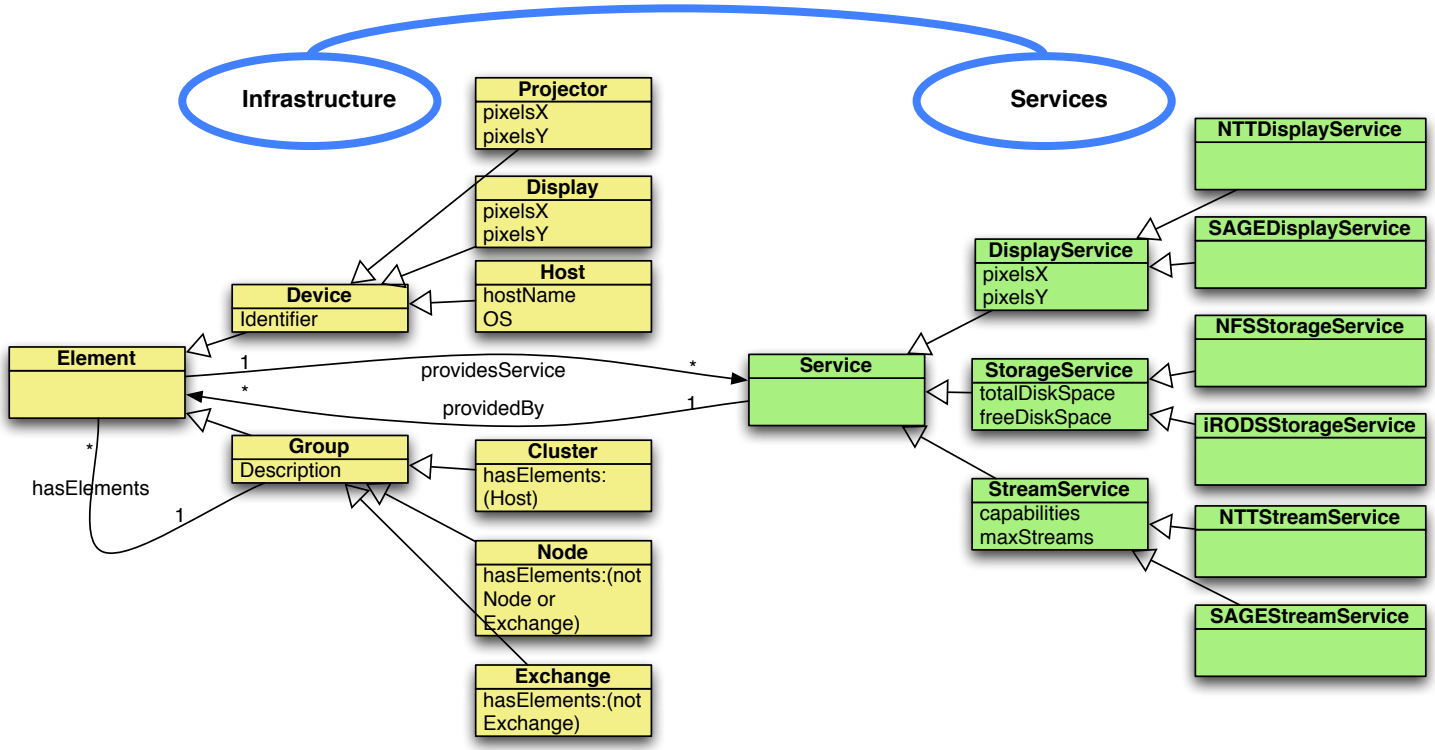
Path between interfaces A1 and E1:

A1-A2-B1-B4-D4-D2-C3-C4-C1-C2-B2-B3-D3-D1-E2-E1

Scaling: Combinatorial problem

Information Modeling

Define a common information model for ***infrastructures*** and ***services***. Base it on Semantic Web.



J. van der Ham, F. Dijkstra, P. Grosso, R. van der Pol, A. Toonk, C. de Laat
A distributed topology information system for optical networks based on the semantic web,
In: Elsevier Journal on Optical Switching and Networking, Volume 5, Issues 2-3, June 2008, Pages 85-93

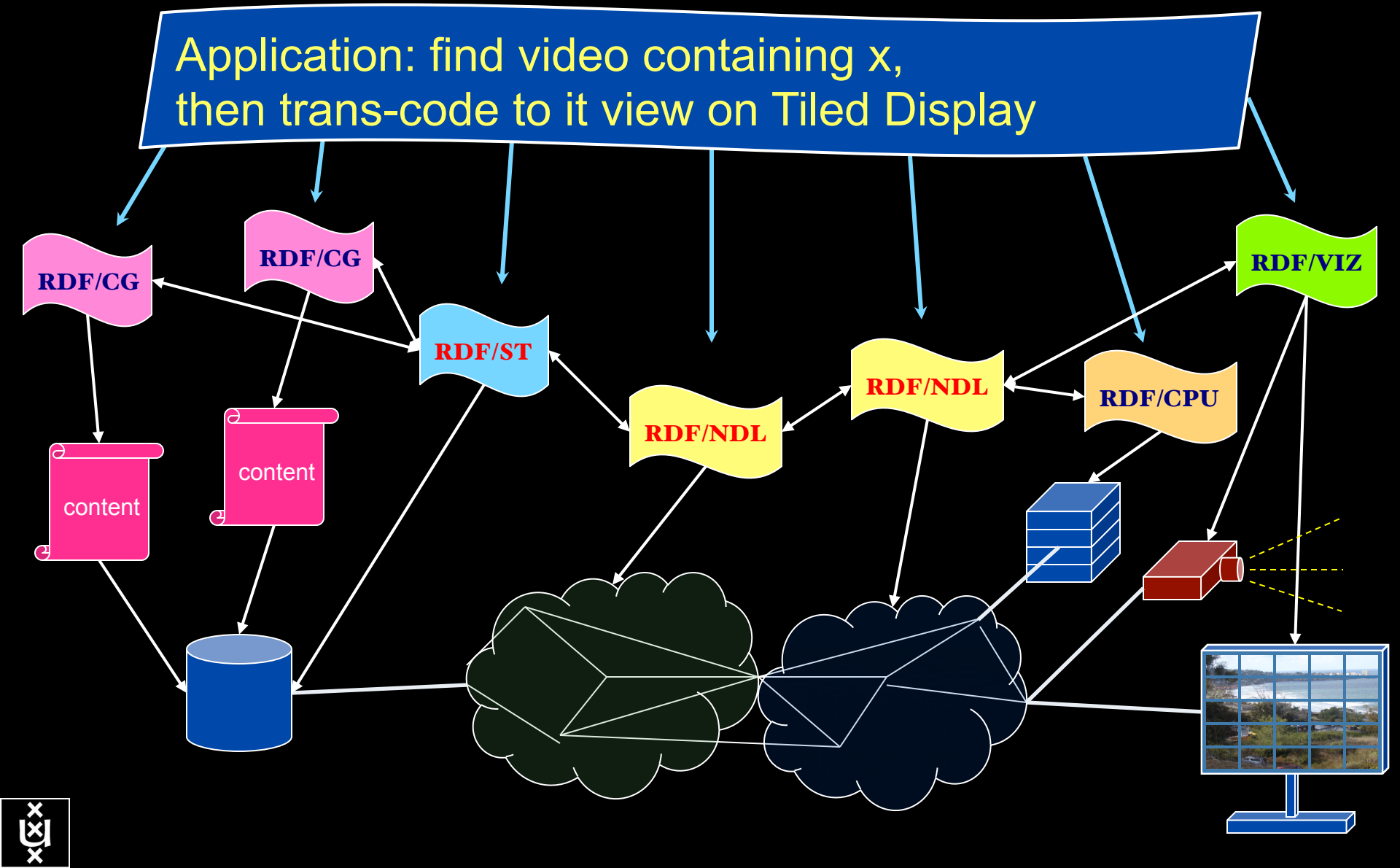
R.Koning, P.Grosso and C.de Laat
Using ontologies for resource description in the CineGrid Exchange
In: Future Generation Computer Systems (2010)

I want to

"Show Big Bug Bunny in 4K on my Tiled Display using green Infrastructure"

- Big Bugs Bunny can be on multiple servers on the Internet.
- Movie may need processing / recoding to get to 4K for Tiled Display.
- Needs deterministic Green infrastructure for Quality of Experience.
- Consumer / Scientist does not want to know the underlying details.
  ➔ His refrigerator also just works.

RDF describing Infrastructure "I want"



The Ten Problems with the Internet

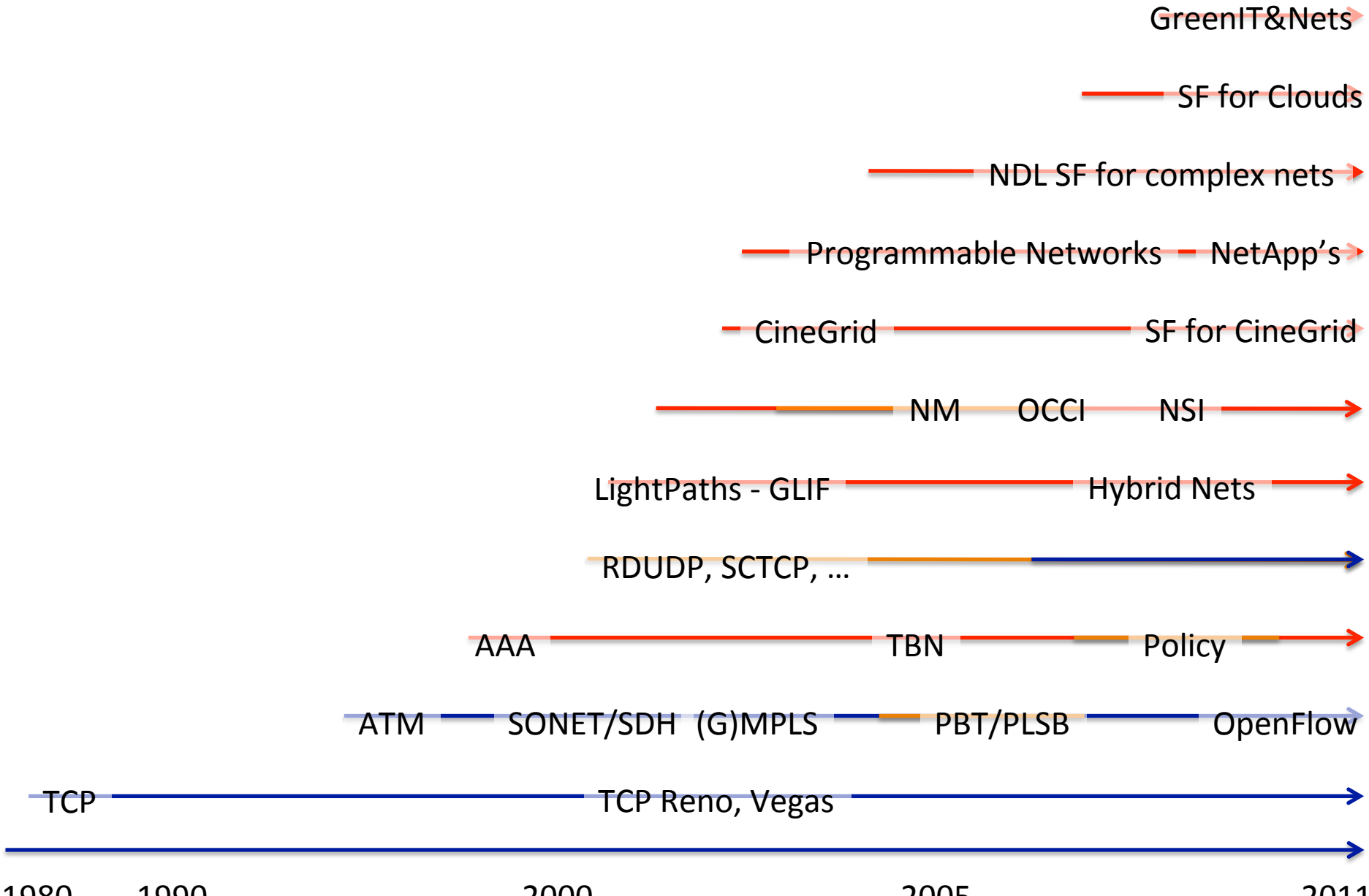
1. **Energy Efficient Communication**
2. Separation of Identity and Address
3. Location Awareness
4. **Explicit Support for Client-Server Traffic and Distributed Services**
5. Person-to-Person Communication
6. Security
7. **Control, Management, and Data Plane separation**
8. **Isolation**
9. Symmetric/Asymmetric Protocols
10. **Quality of Service**

Nice to have:

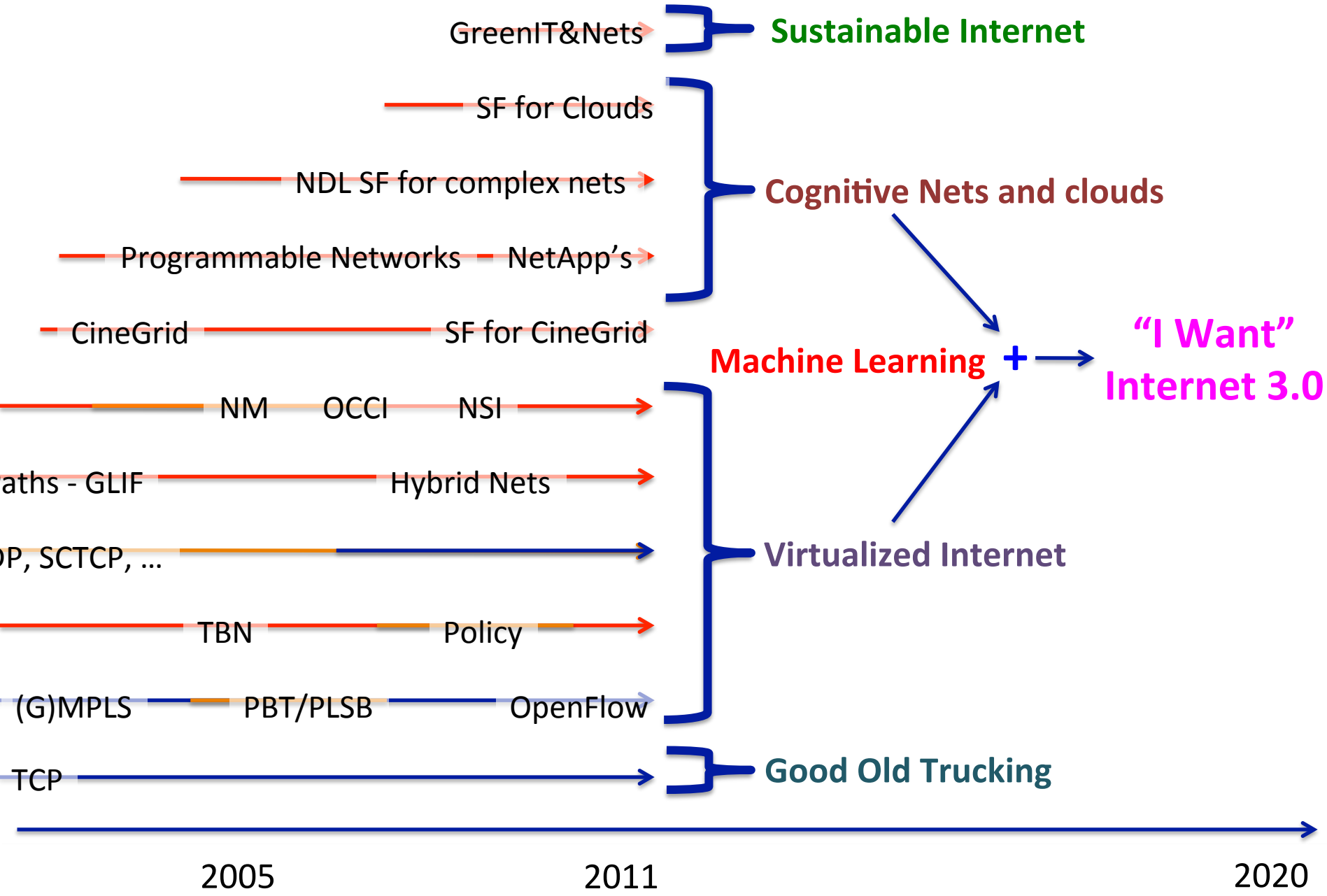
- Global Routing with Local Control of Naming and Addressing
- **Real Time Services**
- **Cross-Layer Communication**
- Manycast
- Receiver Control
- Support for Data Aggregation and Transformation
- **Support for Streaming Data**
- **Virtualization**

ref: Raj Jain, "Internet 3.0: Ten Problems with Current Internet Architecture and Solutions for the Next Generation", Military Communications Conference, 2006. MILCOM 2006. IEEE

TimeLine


GreenIT&Nets
SF for Clouds
NDL SF for complex nets
Programmable Networks
NetApp's
CineGrid
SF for CineGrid
NM
OCCI
NSI
LightPaths - GLIF
Hybrid Nets
RDUDP, SCTCP, …
AAA
TBN
Policy
ATM
SONET/SDH
(G)MPLS
PBT/PLSB
OpenFlow
TCP
TCP Reno, Vegas
1980
1990
2000
2005
2011

TimeLine


GreenIT&Nets
Sustainable Internet
SF for Clouds
NDL SF for complex nets
Programmable Networks
NetApp's
Cognitive Nets and clouds
CineGrid
SF for CineGrid
Machine Learning
+
"I Want"
Internet 3.0
NM
OCCI
NSI
aths - GLIF
Hybrid Nets
P, SCTCP, …
Virtualized Internet
TBN
Policy
(G)MPLS
PBT/PLSB
OpenFlow
TCP
Good Old Trucking
2005
2011
2020

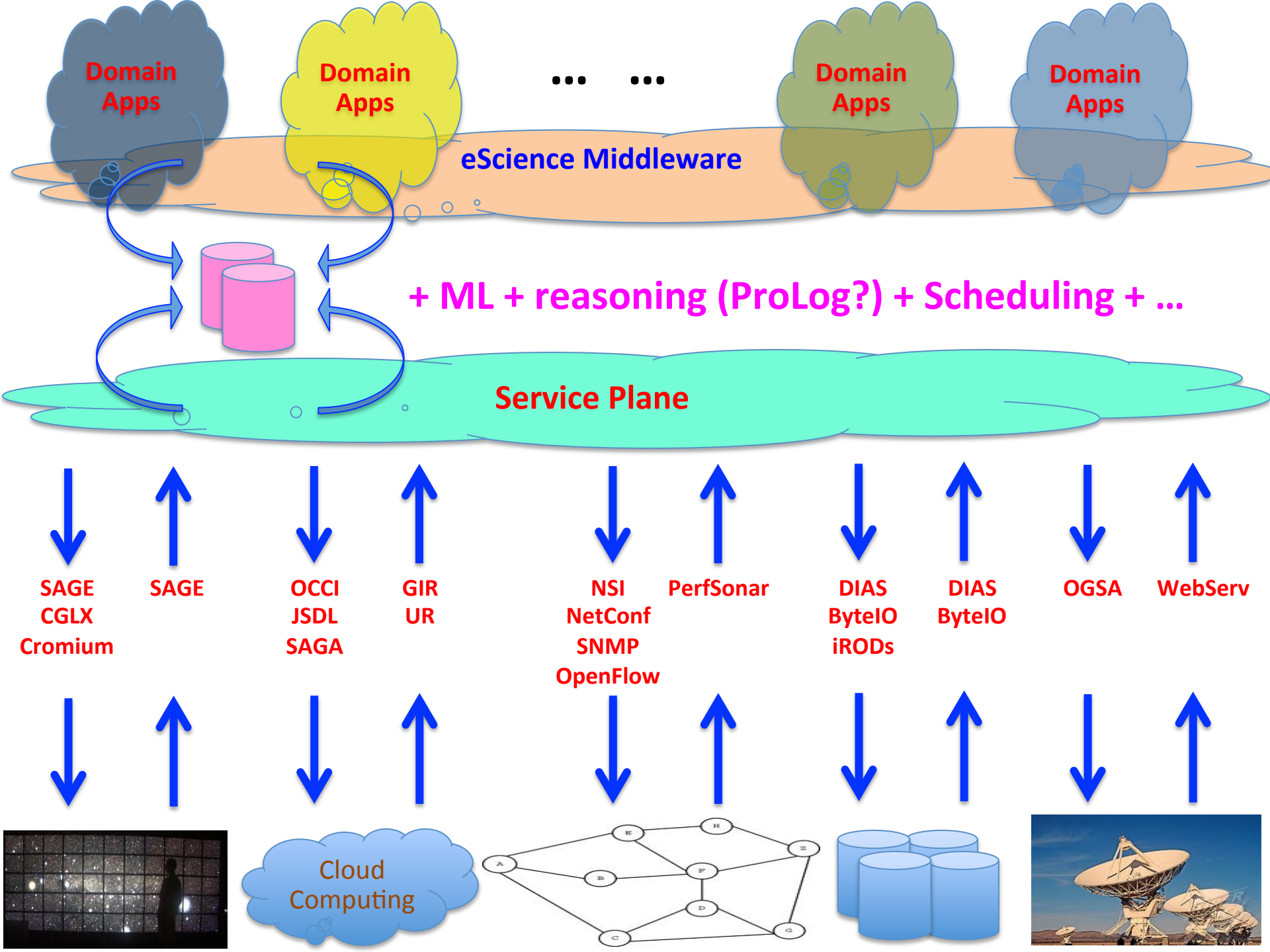
TimeLine

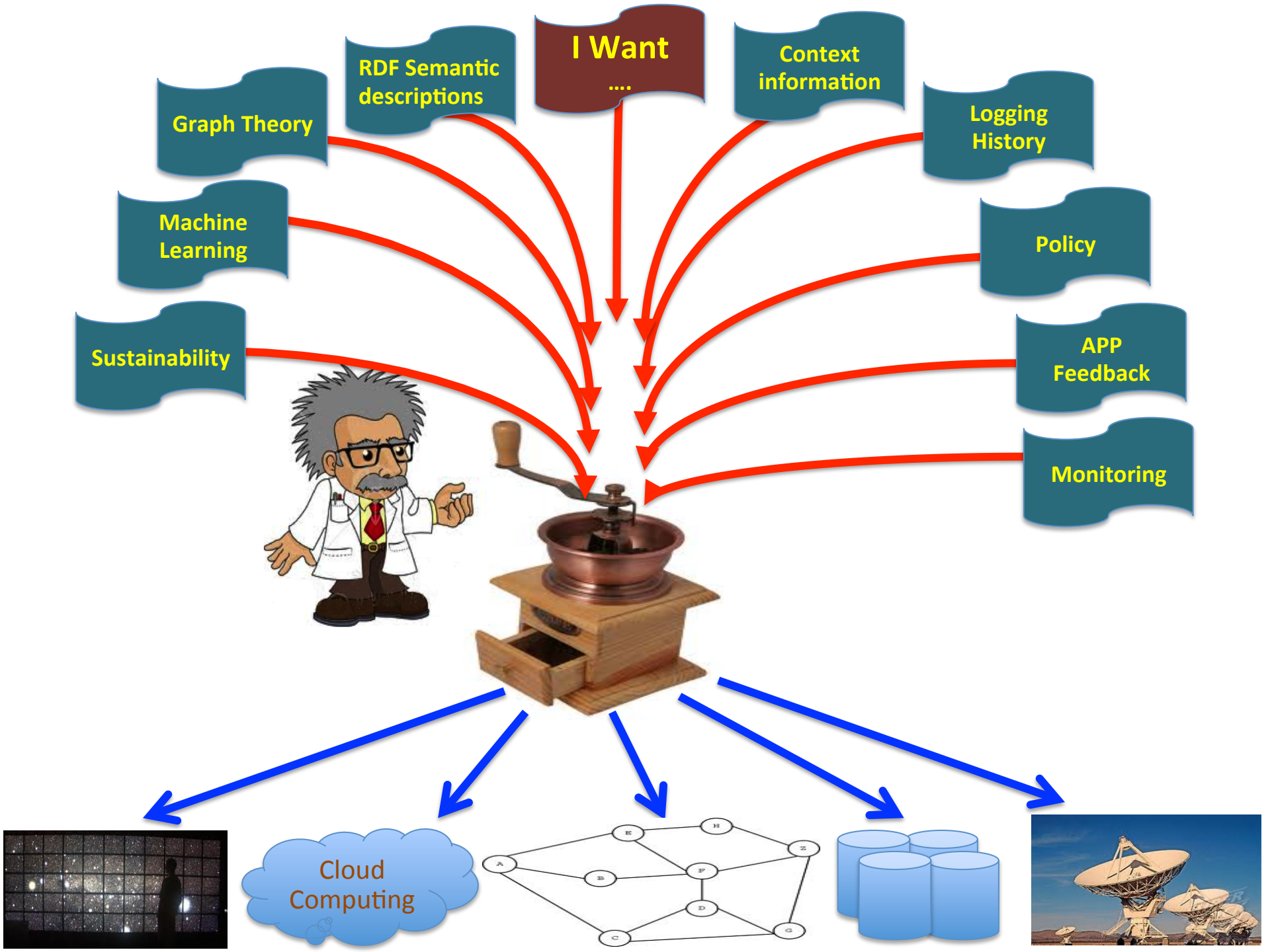
- Sustainable Internet
- Cognitive Nets and clouds
- Machine Learning + → "I Want" Internet 3.0
- Virtualized Internet
- Good Old Trucking

I retire

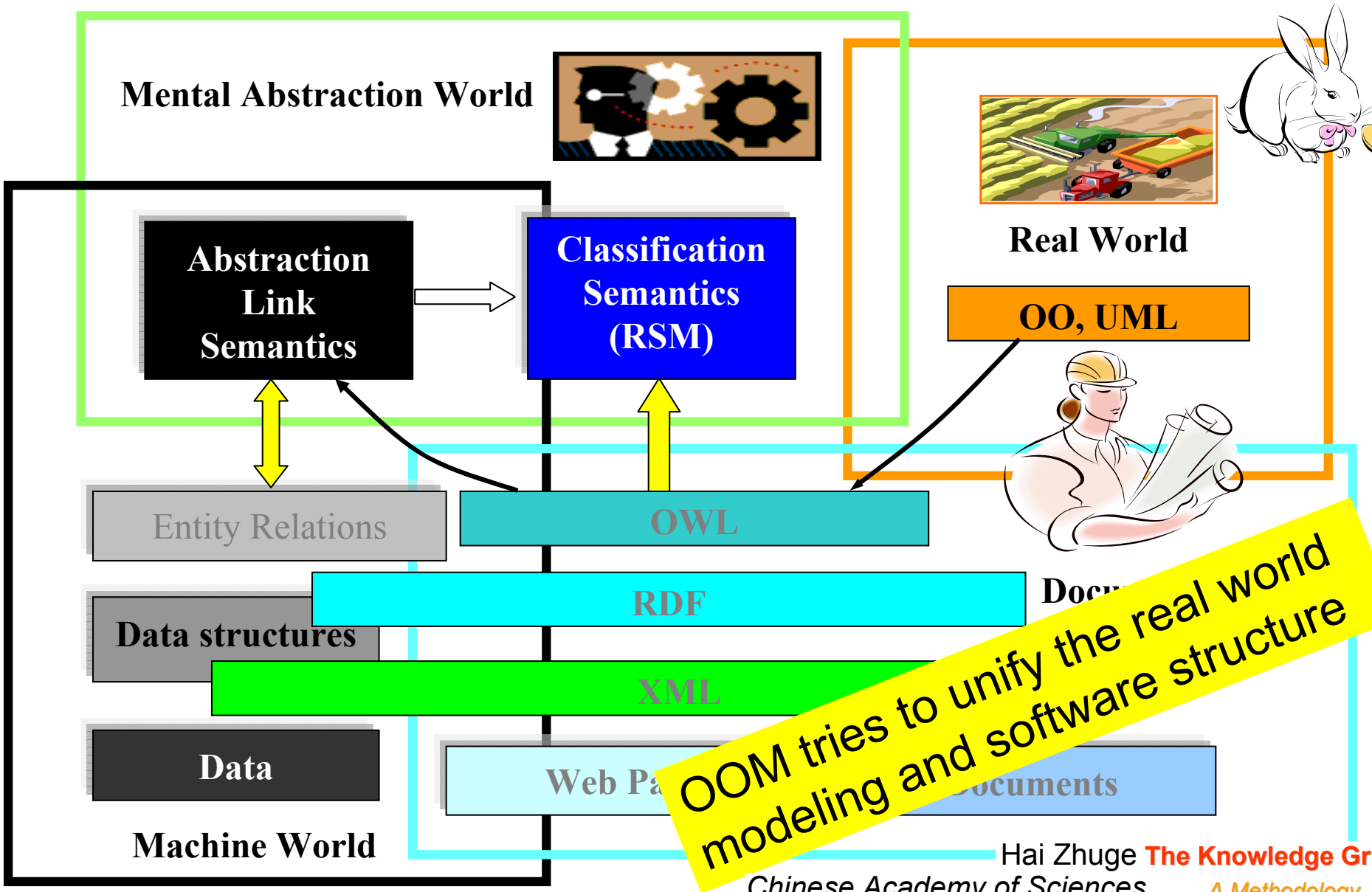
2020

2040


Domain Apps
Domain Apps
... ...
Domain Apps
Domain Apps
eScience Middleware
+ ML + reasoning (ProLog?) + Scheduling + …
Service Plane
SAGE
CGLX
Cromium
SAGE
OCCI
JSDL
SAGA
GIR
UR
NSI
NetConf
SNMP
OpenFlow
PerfSonar
DIAS
ByteIO
iRODs
DIAS
ByteIO
OGSA
WebServ
Cloud Computing


I Want
....
Graph Theory
RDF Semantic descriptions
Context information
Logging History
Machine Learning
Policy
Sustainability
APP Feedback
Monitoring
Cloud Computing

Semantics in Multiple Spaces



Hai Zhuge The Knowledge Gr
Chinese Academy of Sciences — A Methodology

Challenges

- Data – Data – Data
  - Archiving, publication, searchable, transport, self-describing, DB innovations needed, multi disciplinary use
- Virtualisation
  - Another layer of indeterminism
- Greening the Infrastructure
  - e.g. Department Of Less Energy: http://www.ecrinitiative.org/pdfs/ECR_3_0_1.pdf
- Disruptive developments
  - BufferBloath, Revisiting TCP, influence of SSD's & GPU's
  - Multi layer Glif Open Exchange model
  - Invariants in LightPaths (been there done that ☺)
    - X25, ATM, SONET/SDH, Lambda's, MPLS-TE, VLAN's, PBT, OpenFlow, ….
  - Authorization & Trust & Security and Privacy

The Way Forward!

- Nowadays scientific computing and data is dwarfed by commercial & cloud, there is also no scientific water, scientific power.
  - Understand how to work with elastic clouds, composite services!
  - Trust & Policy & Firewalling on VM/Cloud level
- Technology cycles are 3 – 5 year
  - Do not try to unify but prepare for diversity
  - Hybrid computing & networking
  - Compete on implementation & agree on interfaces and protocols
- Limitation on natural resources and disruptive events
  - Energy becomes big issue
  - Follow the sun
  - Avoid single points of failure (aka Amazon, Blackberry, …)
  - Better very loosly coupled than totally unified integrated…

Hybrid computing

Routers ⇐ ⇒ Supercomputers

Ethernet switches ⇐ ⇒ Grid & Cloud

Photonic transport ⇐ ⇒ GPU's

What matters:

Energy consumption/multiplication

Energy consumption/bit transported

ECO-Scheduling

Why?

Because we can!

Q & A

I did not talk about:

- CineGrid, digital Cinema on CI
- Knowlegde complexity
- Security & privacy
- AAA
- …

http://ext.delaat.net/

Slides thanks to:

- Paola Grosso
- Sponsors see slide 1. ☺
- SNE Team & friends, see below